



COLEGIO ALMA'S
bilingual school

APELLIDOS Y NOMBRE: Corrección Examen CC.55.2
CURSO: 2º Bachillerato N° 1ª Evaluación
FECHA: 01-12-2017 ASIGNATURA: Matemáticas

1. $X \sim N(500, 45)$

a) $P(X > 540) = P(Z > \frac{540-500}{45}) = P(Z > 0.89) = 1 - P(Z \leq 0.89)$
 $= 1 - 0.8133 = \boxed{0.1867}$

b) $P(X < 480) = P(Z < \frac{480-500}{45}) = P(Z < -0.44) = 1 - P(Z \leq 0.44)$
 $= 1 - 0.6700 = \boxed{0.3300}$

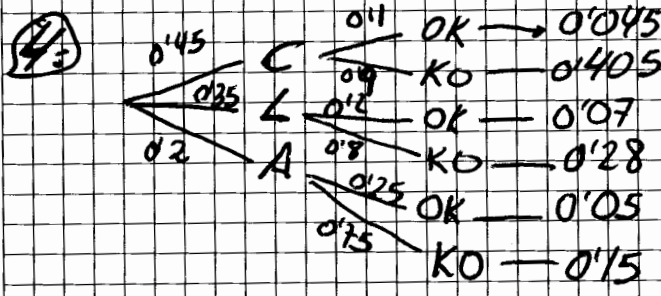
c) $P(490 \leq X \leq 510) = P(\frac{490-500}{45} \leq Z \leq \frac{510-500}{45}) = P(-0.22 \leq Z \leq 0.22)$
 $= P(Z \leq 0.22) + P(Z \leq 0.22) - 1 = 0.5871 + 0.5871 - 1 = \boxed{0.1742}$

2. $p = 0.5$ $q = 0.5$

a) $\alpha = 0.1 \rightarrow Z_{\alpha/2} = 1.645$ $n \geq \frac{1.645^2 \cdot 0.5 \cdot 0.5}{0.02^2} = 1691.27$
 $EHC = 0.02$ $\boxed{n \geq 1692}$

b) $n = 1200$
 $p = \frac{240}{1200} = 0.20$
 $q = 0.80$
 $\alpha = 0.05 \rightarrow Z_{\alpha/2} = 1.96$
 $[0.2 - 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{0.2 \cdot 0.8}{1200}}, 0.2 + 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{0.2 \cdot 0.8}{1200}}]$
 $\boxed{[0.1774, 0.2226]}$

3. $\frac{28}{40} \rightarrow OK$ $\frac{27}{39} \rightarrow OK$ $P(2OK) = \boxed{0.4846}$
 $\frac{23}{40} \rightarrow OK$ $\frac{12}{39} \rightarrow KO$ $P(OK-KO) = 0.2154$
 $\frac{12}{40} \rightarrow KO$ $\frac{28}{39} \rightarrow OK$ $P(KO-OK) = 0.2154$ $\boxed{0.9154}$



leyenda:
 C = estudiante de Ciencias
 L = " de Humanidades o Sociales
 A = " de Arte
 Ok = estudiante nota superior a 8.



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$$a) P(O|K) = P(C)P(O|K|C) + P(L)P(O|K|L) + P(A)P(O|K|A) \\ = 0'045 + 0'07 + 0'05 = \boxed{0'1650}$$

$$b) P(C|KO) = \frac{P(C)P(KO|C)}{P(KO)} = \frac{0'045}{1-0'1650} = \boxed{0'4850}$$

5) $p = 0'54$ niños } $X \sim Bi(2500, 0'46)$ $n = 2500, p = 0'46$ $X \sim N(1150, 24'92)$
 $q = 0'46$
 $n = 2500$
 $n_p = 1350,75$
 $n_q = 1150,25$

$$P(1200 \leq X \leq 1400) = P\left(\frac{1200-1150}{24'92} \leq Z \leq \frac{1400-1150}{24'92}\right) = P(2 \leq Z \leq 10) \\ = P(Z \leq 10) - P(Z \leq 2) = 1 - 0'9778 = \boxed{0'0222}$$

6) $\sigma = 10$
 $\bar{x} = \frac{242}{10} = 24'2$
 a) $\alpha = 0'05 \rightarrow z_{\alpha/2} = 1'96$ $\left[24'2 - 1'96 \frac{10}{\sqrt{10}}, 24'2 + 1'96 \frac{10}{\sqrt{10}}\right]$

$$\boxed{[18'0019, 30'3981]}$$

b) $EHC = 1 - \frac{1}{1 + n \left(\frac{z_{\alpha/2} \cdot \sigma}{\bar{x}}\right)^2} = 38'16 \rightarrow \boxed{17'335}$

7) $p = 0'3$ } $X \sim Bi(100, 0'3)$ $n = 100, p = 0'3$ $X \sim N(30, 4'58)$
 $n = 100$ $n_p = 30,75$
 $n_q = 70,25$

$$P(X \geq 25) = P\left(Z \geq \frac{25-30}{4'58}\right) = P(Z \geq -1'09) = P(Z \leq 1'09) = \boxed{0'8621}$$

8) $\sigma = 30$
 $n = 9$
 $\bar{x} = \frac{128'3 + 171'7}{2} = 150$
 $EHC = \frac{171'7 - 128'3}{2} = 21'7$
 $[128'3, 171'7]$



a) $Z_{\alpha/2} = \frac{EMC \cdot \sqrt{n}}{\sigma} = \frac{217 \cdot \sqrt{9}}{30} = 247 \quad \alpha = 0'03 \rightarrow \boxed{97\%}$

b) $n = 100$

$\alpha = 0'0340 \rightarrow 1 - \frac{0'0340}{2} = 0'9830 \rightarrow Z_{\alpha/2} = 242$

$EMC = 242 \frac{30}{\sqrt{100}} = \boxed{6'36}$

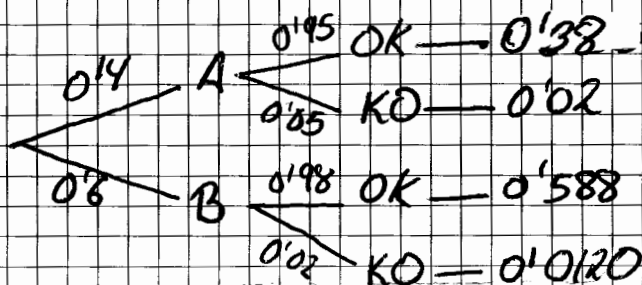
9) Ayuda:

A = línea de producción A

B = " " " B

OK = piezas bien hechas

KO = " defectuosas



a) $P(KO) = P(A)P(KO|A) + P(B)P(KO|B) = 0'02 + 0'0120 = \boxed{0'032}$

b) $P(A|KO) = \frac{P(A)P(KO|A)}{P(KO)} = \frac{0'02}{0'032} = \boxed{0'6250}$

10) $X \in N(5, \sigma)$

a) $P(2 \leq X \leq 8) = P\left(\frac{2-5}{\sigma} \leq \frac{8-5}{\sigma}\right) = P\left(-\frac{3}{\sigma} \leq Z \leq \frac{3}{\sigma}\right) = 2P\left(Z \leq \frac{3}{\sigma}\right) - 1$

$2P\left(Z \leq \frac{3}{\sigma}\right) - 1 = 0'6826 \rightarrow P\left(Z \leq \frac{3}{\sigma}\right) = \frac{0'6826 + 1}{2} = 0'8413$

$\frac{\sigma}{3} = 1 \rightarrow \boxed{\sigma = 3}$

b) $P(8 \leq 5) = P(Z \leq 0) = \boxed{0'5}$

c) $P(X \geq 15) = P\left(Z \geq \frac{15-5}{3}\right) = P(Z \geq 3'33) = 1 - P(Z \leq 3'33)$
 $= 1 - 0'9996 = \boxed{0'0004}$